

解答はすべて解答用紙に記入せよ。

1 次の英文を読んで、下の問いに答えよ。

One of the biggest concerns for the future of the earth is global warming. But what is global warming? How does it happen, and what can be done about (1) it? The word “global” means “the whole world,” so global warming is not just about one country. It is about all countries.

A Since the 1800s, people have been using larger and more advanced machines to do work. Many of these machines get power from oil or coal. Oil and coal can produce large amounts of power, but they also produce a lot of smoke. Much of this smoke has gases in (2) it known as “greenhouse” gases. These make the earth like a greenhouse.

A real greenhouse is a glass house for growing plants. Light from the sun enters the greenhouse and makes the greenhouse very warm inside. [grow helps plants this].

The earth does not normally work like a greenhouse. B Light from the sun shines on the earth and warms it, but at night, the dark part of the earth cools. Also, during the winter, light from the sun hits the earth in a way that does not warm the land or the water as much as in summer. So, there are times during the day or during the year when the earth naturally cools.

However, after over 150 years of greenhouse gas production, our air is getting full of greenhouse gases. These gases stop the earth from cooling.

[Adapted from *Reading For Speed and Fluency Second Edition 4* by Paul Nation, Marcos Benevides, James Broadbridge, and Joseph Siegel, (c) 2018 Compass Publishing]

注 greenhouse：温室

- 1 [] 内の下線を施した語句を並べかえて、英文を完成せよ。
- 2 下線部 A を和訳せよ。
- 3 下線部 B を和訳せよ。
- 4 下線部 (1), (2) の代名詞が指すものを、それぞれア～オのうちから 1 つ選び、記号で答えよ。

ア global warming イ “greenhouse” gas ウ much of this smoke エ oil
オ the earth

2

次の各文の () 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、ア～シのうちから 1 つ選び、記号で答えよ。
ただし、同じ記号を 2 回以上用いてはならない。

- 1 () do? I’m very glad to meet you.
- 2 Hello, this is Smith speaking. () to Mr. Kato?
- 3 I’m very thirsty. () to drink.
- 4 () it will rain tomorrow.
- 5 () your school life in Niigata?
- 6 (), chicken or pork?
- 7 () all your homework before you watch TV.
- 8 Do you understand ()?

ア be sure to finish	イ does it seem	ウ how do you	エ how do you like
オ I want something	カ I’m a bit	キ I’m afraid	ク may I speak
ケ thank you so much	コ what I mean	サ which do you prefer	シ how can we

学力検査問題 [英語] (その2)

(2023 一推)

解答はすべて解答用紙に記入せよ。

3 次の各文の () 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれア～エのうちから1つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- 1 This is the house () Saito Mokichi was born.
ア what イ which ウ in which エ on which
- 2 This is () of the popular adventure story.
ア end イ an end ウ ends エ the end
- 3 Let's have lunch () we leave home.
ア although イ before ウ until エ when
- 4 Peter () to the swimming club.
ア belongs イ is belonging ウ joins エ is joining
- 5 Do you mind my () your desk?
ア move イ moving ウ to move エ being moved
- 6 Martha is () member of our team.
ア young イ younger ウ the youngest エ the most young
- 7 Jack wasn't very friendly at the party. He () spoke to me.
ア almost イ always ウ frequently エ hardly
- 8 I went to the library () for the English test.
ア to study イ studying ウ to be studied エ to be studying

4 次の日本文の意味を表すように、それぞれ () 内の語句を並べかえて英文を完成せよ。

- 1 彼女はそのニュースに驚いたようだった。
(seemed she the news surprised at).
- 2 父は私に贈り物のお礼を言った。
(present father me for my my thanked).
- 3 学校に行くのに1時間かかる。
(one hour takes to school go it to).
- 4 お金があれば、辞書を買うのだが。
If (buy money, I I had a dictionary would).

解答用紙 [英語]

2023
推

受 験 番 号	
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1

1				
2				
3				
4	(1)		(2)	

2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

4

1				
2				
3				
4	If			

解答用紙 [英語]

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受験 番号	
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解答例

1

1	This helps plants grow .
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2	1800 年代から，人々は仕事をするためにより大きく， より高度な機械を使うようになってきている。
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3	太陽の光は地球を照らしそこを暖めるが， 夜になると，地球の暗い部分は冷える。
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4	(1)	ア	(2)	ウ
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2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
ウ	ク	オ	キ	エ	サ	ア	コ

3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
ウ	エ	イ	ア	イ	ウ	エ	ア

4

1	She seemed surprised at the news.
2	My father thanked me for my present.
3	It takes one hour to go to school.
4	If I had money, I would buy a dictionary.