

解答はすべて解答用紙に記入せよ。

1 次の英文を読んで、下の問いに答えよ。

Today, more than half of the world's population lives in big cities. Some experts believe that by 2050, 66 percent of the global population will live in cities. There will be a lot of people in small areas, so (1) they will have to live in tall buildings. What will these tall buildings of the future be made of?

Like today's tall buildings, A buildings of the future may be made mostly of concrete and steel. However, the processes of making concrete and steel are bad for the environment. Therefore, scientists all over the world are working to create new building materials. (2) They want these building materials to be strong and good for the environment.

Researchers at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in Cambridge, Massachusetts, are creating artificial bone. Why? Bone is very strong. B Similar to real bone, this new material is also strong. Unlike bone, [last it can a long time]. It is also better for the environment than steel and concrete.

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- 1 [] 内の下線を施した語句を並べかえて、英文を完成せよ。
- 2 下線部 A を和訳せよ。
- 3 下線部 B を和訳せよ。
- 4 下線部 (1), (2) の代名詞が指すものを、それぞれア～オのうちから 1 つ選び、記号で答えよ。

ア some experts	イ small areas	ウ new building materials
エ scientists all over the world	オ a lot of people	

2

次の各文の () 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、ア～シのうちから 1 つ選び、記号で答えよ。
ただし、同じ記号を 2 回以上用いてはならない。

- 1 Sorry (), but I got caught in a traffic jam.
- 2 () to drink something cold?
- 3 () forward to hearing from you.
- 4 I like watching baseball games. What kind of sports () in?
- 5 () drop me off at the Niigata station?
- 6 () opening the window? It's hot in here.
- 7 Is it all right () your pen? This one doesn't work.
- 8 (), but can I use your telephone?

ア if I borrow	イ can you explain	ウ I'm looking	エ anything else
オ I'm late	カ would you like	キ excuse me	ク what would you
ケ would you mind	コ are you interested	サ I'm really happy	シ will you

基礎学力調査問題 [英語] (その2)

(2025 - 推 I)

解答はすべて解答用紙に記入せよ。

3 次の各文の() 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれア～エのうちから1つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- 1 Please tell me () the museum is open on Sunday.
ア because イ more ウ what エ whether
- 2 () Philip broke his arm, he never played basketball again.
ア After イ Before ウ Until エ While
- 3 Denis and Lena are going to the movies. Do you want to go with ()?
ア they イ those ウ them エ themselves
- 4 We really had a great time tonight. Please come and () me again.
ア call イ look ウ see エ talk
- 5 My father is poor at () a car.
ア drive イ to drive ウ driving エ drove
- 6 Sorry, but I had () intention of being rude.
ア no イ none ウ not エ nothing
- 7 Mr. Taylor, I have () of questions about today's lecture.
ア some イ several ウ a number エ quite a few
- 8 I wanted to stay, but they made me () against my will.
ア go イ went ウ gone エ to go

4 次の日本語の意味を表すように、それぞれ() 内の語句を並べかえて英文を完成せよ。

- 1 私の仕事は英語を教えることです。
My (English job teach to is).
- 2 金持ちがいつも幸せとは限らない。
(the always are rich happy not).
- 3 台所はハウスキーパーによって清潔に保たれている。
(kept is by the kitchen clean) the housekeeper.
- 4 ご自由にクッキーを召し上がってください。
Please (the yourself cookies to help).

解答用紙 [英語]

2025
推 I

受 験 番 号	
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1

1					
2					
3					
4	(1)		(2)		

2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

4

1	My	.
2		.
3		the housekeeper.
4	Please	.

解答例

1

1	it can last a long time
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2	未来の建物は、主としてコンクリートと鋼鉄でできているかもしれない。
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3	本物の骨と同様に、この新たな素材もまた丈夫である。
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4	(1)	オ	(2)	エ
---	-----	---	-----	---

2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
オ	カ	ウ	コ	シ	ケ	ア	キ

3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
エ	ア	ウ	ウ	ウ	ア	ウ	ア

4

1	My job is to teach English.
2	The rich are not always happy.
3	The kitchen is kept clean by the housekeeper.
4	Please help yourself to the cookies.