

英語 [問題その 1]

解答はすべて解答用紙に記入せよ。

1 次の英文を読んで、下の問いに答えよ。

Celebrities may seem to lead pretty trivial lives. Their days are filled with shopping trips and photo shoots to promote their latest movie, TV show, or new fashion line. However, some celebrities are using their fame to bring attention to various charities and other good causes. From singers like Beyoncé Knowles and Bono to actors like Brad Pitt and Angelina Jolie, celebrities use their names to publicize important causes. Their reasons for involvement differ. For some, it may be personally meaningful. Some celebrities support research to cure certain diseases because (1) they or their family members suffer from the disease. In other cases, they get involved simply because the charity has come to them for help.

Many people might think that celebrity activism is a new trend, but this is not true. Celebrities have been involved in charity work for many years. Since the 1940s, entertainers have given (2) their time to perform in shows for US troops stationed in other countries. A great example is the UNICEF Goodwill Ambassador Program, which started in 1954. This program allows celebrities to use their fame to draw attention to UNICEF issues. Audrey Hepburn, a Hollywood legend, was one of the best-known goodwill ambassadors. A She served for five years, until her death in 1993. There are other organizations as well. The Muscular Dystrophy Association (MDA) held a telethon every year to raise money for sick children, a tradition that was started in 1966 by a comedian named Jerry Lewis. The telethon continued for almost fifty years until 2015, when the MDA decided to move more of its activities online.

Some celebrities spend a lot of time talking about their charity work. They are proud of their activism and believe that talking about a cause is the best way to raise public awareness and get financial support. They bring it up in interviews and pose for promotional photos. A good example is Brad Pitt and Angelina Jolie. They use [chance every get publicity to] for their humanitarian activities. They even sold pictures of their new-born children to raise millions of dollars, which (3) they then gave away. On the other hand, B it is not well known that singer Mariah Carey created a special charity for poor children. She never mentions it in interviews unless asked about it directly.

Despite all the work of these celebrity activists, some people doubt that celebrities really do much good. (4) They say these stars are interfering in the jobs of politicians and talking about things they do not understand. Others say that the stars are not sincere. These people say the celebrities just want to get attention and applause for their virtue. Another problem concerns fame. What happens when a celebrity becomes less popular or disappears from the public eye? Will people remember the causes that were promoted by the stars when they are no longer famous?

[Reading for the Real World Intro 3rd edition by Eric Prochaska / Anne Taylor / Peggy Anderson. Compass Publishing, 2015.]

注	celebrity : (芸能界などの) 著名人	trivial : of little value or importance	fame : 名声
	cause : (福祉などを目的とした) 運動	activism : (政治運動などの) 積極的な活動	troops : 軍隊
	stationed : 駐在している	telethon : (慈善などの寄付金集めのための) 長時間テレビ放送	
	humanitarian : 人道的な		

英語 [問題その 2]

解答はすべて解答用紙に記入せよ。

- 1 [] 内の語句を並べかえて英文を完成せよ。
- 2 下線部 A を和訳せよ。
- 3 下線部 B を和訳せよ。
- 4 下線部 (1) ~ (4) の代名詞が指すものを、それぞれ下のア~クのうちから 1 つ選び、記号で答えよ。
- | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| ア Brad Pitt and Angelina Jolie | イ certain diseases | ウ entertainers |
| エ humanitarian activities | オ politicians | カ some celebrities |
| キ some people | ク US troops | |
- 5 本文の内容と合致するものを、ア~ケのうちから 4 つ選び、記号で答えよ。
- ア Audrey Hepburn was one of the most famous goodwill ambassadors.
- イ People will forget the stars, but not the causes they publicized.
- ウ Celebrity activism is a new trend which started in the twenty-first century.
- エ In 1966, Jerry Lewis started a telethon to raise money for sick children.
- オ Mariah Carey spends a lot of time talking about her charity work.
- カ Some people say celebrities do charity work to get applause for their virtue.
- キ The Muscular Dystrophy Association promoted latest movies and TV shows.
- ク Celebrities are involved in charity work for various reasons.
- ケ Some politicians think celebrity activists are interfering in their jobs.

2 次の各文の () 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれア~エのうちから 1 つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- 1 () water, we could not live.
- ア But for イ If it were ウ If it were not エ with
- 2 Who () you seeing at noon yesterday?
- ア are イ is ウ was エ were
- 3 It is very important to know how to make your voice ().
- ア hear イ heard ウ hearing エ to hear
- 4 () needs to be done needs to be done.
- ア That イ What ウ Which エ Who
- 5 If you know () way to solve this problem, please let me know.
- ア a number of イ few ウ many エ some
- 6 Last week I bought () dozen eggs at the supermarket.
- ア a イ any ウ other エ the
- 7 He () do such a thing.
- ア doesn't need イ need ウ needn't エ needs
- 8 Pain keeps me from () things normally.
- ア being done イ doing ウ having done エ having been done
- 9 Ted had to leave school before graduation () his father.
- ア help イ helped ウ to be helped エ to help

英語 [問題その 3]

解答はすべて解答用紙に記入せよ。

3 次の各文の () 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを、ア～ケのうちから1つ選び、記号で答えよ。

- 1 Our teacher lives in Niitsu, but he is originally () Tokyo.
- 2 The girl doesn't take () her mother. She looks more like her father.
- 3 The woman () long hair who is talking to the teacher is my mother.
- 4 Who gets () with John? He lives in a world of his own.
- 5 Mr. Adams is not () his office today.
- 6 I added her name () the list of guests.
- 7 This morning I was thinking () what had happened last night.
- 8 When I heard the good news, I was () myself with delight.
- 9 WHO stands () the World Health Organization.

ア about	イ after	ウ along	エ beside	オ for
カ from	キ in	ク to	ケ with	

4 次の各組の二文がほぼ同じ意味を表すように、() 内に適当な語を入れよ。

- 1 Both of his sisters dislike cats.
() () his sisters likes cats.
- 2 Opening the window, he saw a red car on the street.
He () the window () saw a red car on the street.
- 3 She had the kindness to show me the way to the post office.
She was () () to show me the way to the post office.

5 次の日本語の意味を表すように、それぞれ() 内の語句を並べかえて英文を完成せよ。

- 1 試しに彼女に電話をかけてみましたか。
(a call did giving her try you)?
- 2 その問題は決して容易ではない。
(easy far from is problem the).
- 3 フレッドは彼のクラスのどの男子よりも速く走る。
(any boy faster Fred in his class other runs than).
- 4 私が家に戻ったときにテレビを見てはいけません。
(be come don't I TV watching when) home.
- 5 ティーナはうそをつくような人ではありません。
(a is last lie person tell the Tina to).

英語 [解答用紙]

'21
Ⅲ

受 験 番 号	
------------	--

1

1	
---	--

2	
---	--

3	
---	--

4	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
---	-----	--	-----	--	-----	--	-----	--

5				
---	--	--	--	--

2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

4

	1		2		3	

5

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

解答例

1	1	every chance to get publicity
---	---	-------------------------------

2	2	彼女は、1993年に亡くなるまで、(ユニセフ親善大使の役職を) 5年間勤めた。
---	---	---

3	3	マライア・キャリーが貧しい子どもたちのために特別な慈善団体を創設したことはよく知られていない。
---	---	---

4	(1)	カ	(2)	ウ	(3)	ア	(4)	キ
---	-----	---	-----	---	-----	---	-----	---

5	ア	エ	カ	ク
---	---	---	---	---

2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	ア	エ	イ	イ	エ	ア	ウ	イ	エ

3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	カ	イ	ケ	ウ	キ	ク	ア	エ	オ

4	1		2		3	
	Neither	of	opened	and	kind	enough

5	1	Did you try giving her a call?
	2	The problem is far from easy.
	3	Fred runs faster than any other boy in his class.
	4	Don't be watching TV when I come home.
	5	Tina is the last person to tell a lie.